Roll No.	*****		
Total No	. of Ouestions	:	07

[Total No. of Pages: 02

## BCA (Sem. - 6<sup>th</sup>) ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE <u>SUBJECT CODE</u>: BC - 601 <u>Paper ID</u>: [B0223]

[Note: Please fill subject code and paper ID on OMR]

Time: 03 Hours

Maximum Marks: 60

## **Instruction to Candidates:**

- 1) Section A is Compulsory.
- 2) Attempt any Four questions from Section B.

## Section - A

Q1)

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- a) State Relationship between terms "Intelligence" and "Knowledge".
- b) What do you mean by knowledge conceptualization?
- c) Define Heuristic function.
- d) List out basic components of a production system.
- e) Define "Clause".
- f) Define the terms "Fact" and "Rule".
- g) What is a Certainty fact.
- h) What is Closed World Assumption.
- i) What is Property List.
- j) What is Backtracking?

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P.T.O.

## Section - B

 $(4\times10=40)$ 

- **Q2)** Define knowledge based system? What is the importance of knowledge? How the knowledge is represented?
- Q3) (a) Discuss the steps needed to convert a wff in predicate logic and into clause form.
  - (b) Convert the following sentence into wff in predicate logic and convert it into clause forms "Any thing any one eats and is'nt ' killed by is food".
- Q4) What are the limitations of predicate logic as a tool for knowledge representation?
- **Q5)** Write suitable example and explain advantages of script based representation over semantic net.
- Q6) What are the advantages and disadvantages of declarative knowledge?
- **Q7)** Explain the following:
  - (a) CYC.
  - (b) Resolution.



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